Sail Manual

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1 Introduction

This is a manual describing the Sail specification language, its common library, compiler, interpreter and type system. However it is currently in early stages of being written, so questions to the developers are highly encouraged.

2 Tips for Writing Sail specifications

This section attempts to offer advice for writing Sail specifications that will work well with the Sail executable interpreter and compilers.

These tips use ideomatic Sail code; the Sail syntax is formally defined in following section.

Some tips might also be advice for good ways to specify instructions; this will come from a combination of users and Sail developers.

- Declare memory access functions as one read, one write for each kind of access.

  For basic user-mode instructions, there should be the need for only one memory read and one memory write function. These should each be declared using `val extern` and should have effect `wmem` and `rmem` accordingly.

  Commonly, a memory read function will take as parameters a size (an number below 32) and an address and return a bit vector with length (8 * size). The sequential and concurrent interpreters both only read and write memory as a factor of bytes.

- Declare a default vector order

  Vectors can be either decreasing or increasing, i.e. if we have a vector *a* with elements [1,2,3] then in an increasing specification the 1 is accessed with `a[0]` but with `a[2]` in a decreasing system. Early in your specification, it is beneficial to clarity to say default Ord inc or default Ord dec.

- Vectors don't necessarily begin indexing at 0 or n-1

  Without any additional specification, a vector will begin indexing at 0 in an increasing spec and n-1 in a decreasing specification. A type declaration can reset this first position to any number.

  Importantly, taking a slice of a vector does not reset the indexes. So if `a = [1,2,3,4]` in an increasing system the slice `a[2 ..3]` generates the vector `[3,4]` and the 3 is indexed at 2 in either vector.

- Be precise in numeric types.

  While Sail includes very wide types like int and nat, consider that for bounds checking, numeric operations, and and clear understanding, these really are unbounded quantities. If you know that a number in the specification will range only between 0 and 32, 0 and 4, -32 to 32, it is better to use a specific range type such as [|32|].

  Similarly, if you don't know the range precisely, it may also be best to remain polymorphic and let Sail's type resolution work out bounds in a particular use rather than removing all bounds; to do this, use [:'n:] to say that it will polymorphically take some number.

- Use bit vectors for registers.

  Sail the language will readily allow a register to store a value of any type. However, the Sail executable interpreter expects that it is simulating a uni-processor machine where all registers are bit vectors.

  A vector of length one, such as a can read the element of a either with `a` or `a[0]`.

- Have functions named decode and execute to evaluate instructions.

  The sail interpreter is hard-wired to look for functions with these names.

3 Sail syntax

l	::=			Source location
	|			
$annot$	::=			
id	::=			Identifier
	|	x		
	|	(**deinfix** x)		remove infix status
	|	**bool**	M	Built in type identifiers
	|	**bit**	M	
	|	**unit**	M	
	|	**nat**	M	
	|	**string**	M	
	|	**range**	M	
	|	**atom**	M	
	|	**vector**	M	
	|	**list**	M	
	|	**set**	M	
	|	**reg**	M	

	|	*to_num*	M	Built in function identifiers
	|	*to_vec*	M	
kid	::=			variables with kind, ticked to differntiate from program variables
	|	$'x$		
base_kind	::=			base kind
	|	**Type**		kind of types
	|	**Nat**		kind of natural number size expressions
	|	**Order**		kind of vector order specifications
	|	**Effect**		kind of effect sets
kind	::=			kinds
	|	$base\_kind_1 \rightarrow \ldots \rightarrow base\_kind_n$		
nexp	::=			expression of kind Nat, for vector sizes and origins
	|	*id*		identifier, bound by def Nat x = nexp
	|	*kid*		variable
	|	*num*		constant
	|	$nexp_1 * nexp_2$		product
	|	$nexp_1 + nexp_2$		sum
	|	$nexp_1 - nexp_2$		subtraction
	|	$2 * * nexp$		exponential
	|	**neg** *nexp*		For internal use
	|	$(nexp)$	S	
order	::=			vector order specifications, of kind Order
	|	*kid*		variable
	|	**inc**		increasing (little-endian)
	|	**dec**		decreasing (big-endian)

	|	$(order)$	S	
$base\_effect$	::=			effect
	|	**rreg**		read register
	|	**wreg**		write register
	|	**rmem**		read memory
	|	**wmem**		write memory
	|	**wmea**		signal effective address for writing memory
	|	**wmv**		write memory, sending only value
	|	**barr**		memory barrier
	|	**depend**		dynamic footprint
	|	**undef**		undefined-instruction exception
	|	**unspec**		unspecified values
	|	**nondet**		nondeterminism from intra-instruction parallelism
	|	**escape**		Tracking of expressions and functions that might call exit
	|	**lset**		Local mutation happend; not user-writable
$effect$	::=			effect set, of kind Effects
	|	kid		
	|	$\{base\_effect_1, .., base\_effect_n\}$		effect set
	|	**pure**	M	sugar for empty effect set
	|	$effect_1 \uplus .. \uplus effect_n$	M	meta operation for combining sets of effects
typ	::=			Type expressions, of kind **Type**
	|	$\_$		Unspecified type
	|	id		Defined type
	|	kid		Type variable
	|	$typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2$ **effect** $effect$		Function type (first-order only in user code)
	|	$(typ_1, \ldots., typ_n)$		Tuple type
	|	$id\langle typ\_arg_1, .., typ\_arg_n\rangle$		type constructor application

	|	(typ)	S	
	|	$[\|nexp\|]$	S	sugar for `range<0, nexp>`
	|	$[\|nexp : nexp'\|]$	S	sugar for `range< nexp, nexp'>`
	|	$[: nexp :]$	S	sugar for `atom<nexp>` which is special case of `range<nexp,nexp>`
	|	$typ[nexp]$	S	sugar for vector indexed by [$nexp$]
	|	$typ[nexp : nexp']$	S	sugar for vector indexed by [$nexp..nexp'$]
	|	$typ[nexp <: nexp']$	S	sugar for increasing vector indexed as above
	|	$typ[nexp :> nexp']$	S	sugar for decreasing vector indexed as above
typ_arg	::=			Type constructor arguments of all kinds
	|	*nexp*		
	|	*typ*		
	|	*order*		
	|	*effect*		
n_constraint	::=			constraint over kind **Nat**
	|	$nexp = nexp'$		
	|	$nexp \geq nexp'$		
	|	$nexp \leq nexp'$		
	|	$kid\ \mathbf{IN}\ \{num_1, \ldots, num_n\}$		
kinded_id	::=			optionally kind-annotated identifier
	|	*kid*		identifier
	|	*kind kid*		kind-annotated variable
quant_item	::=			Either a kinded identifier or a nexp constraint for a typquant
	|	*kinded_id*		An optionally kinded identifier
	|	*n_constraint*		A constraint for this type
typquant	::=			type quantifiers and constraints

	|	**forall** $quant\_item_1$, ..., $quant\_item_n$.	
	|		sugar, omitting quantifier and constraints
typschm	::=		type scheme
	|	*typquant typ*	
name_scm_opt	::=		Optional variable-naming-scheme specification for variables of defined type
	|		
	|	[**name** = *regexp*]	
type_def	::=		Type definition body
	|	**typedef** *id name_scm_opt* = *typschm*	type abbreviation
	|	**typedef** *id name_scm_opt* = **const struct** *typquant*$\{typ_1\ id_1;\ \ldots;\ typ_n\ id_n\ ;^?\}$	struct type definition
	|	**typedef** *id name_scm_opt* = **const union** *typquant*$\{type\_union_1;\ \ldots;\ type\_union_n\ ;^?\}$	union type definition
	|	**typedef** *id name_scm_opt* = **enumerate** $\{id_1;\ \ldots;\ id_n\ ;^?\}$	enumeration type definition
	|	**typedef** *id* = **register bits** $[nexp : nexp']\{index\_range_1 : id_1;\ \ldots;\ index\_range_n : id_n\}$	register mutable bitfield type definition
type_union	::=		Type union constructors
	|	*id*	
	|	*typ id*	
index_range	::=		index specification, for bitfields in register types
	|	*num*	single index
	|	$num_1..num_2$	index range

	$\mid$	$index\_range_1, index\_range_2$	concatenation of index ranges
lit	::=		Literal constant
	$\mid$	()	() : **unit**
	$\mid$	**bitzero**	**bitzero** : **bit**
	$\mid$	**bitone**	**bitone** : **bit**
	$\mid$	**true**	**true** : **bool**
	$\mid$	**false**	**false** : **bool**
	$\mid$	num	natural number constant
	$\mid$	hex	bit vector constant, C-style
	$\mid$	bin	bit vector constant, C-style
	$\mid$	**undefined**	constant representing undefined values
	$\mid$	$string$	string constant
$;^?$	::=		Optional semi-colon
	$\mid$		
	$\mid$	;	
pat	::=		Pattern
	$\mid$	lit	literal constant pattern
	$\mid$	_	wildcard
	$\mid$	$(pat$ **as** $id)$	named pattern
	$\mid$	$(typ)pat$	typed pattern
	$\mid$	id	identifier
	$\mid$	$id(pat_1, .., pat_n)$	union constructor pattern
	$\mid$	$\{fpat_1; ...; fpat_n\ ;^?\}$	struct pattern
	$\mid$	$[pat_1, .., pat_n]$	vector pattern
	$\mid$	$[num_1 = pat_1, .., num_n = pat_n]$	vector pattern (with explicit indices)
	$\mid$	$pat_1 : .... : pat_n$	concatenated vector pattern
	$\mid$	$(pat_1, ..., pat_n)$	tuple pattern

	$\mid$	$[\|\| pat_1, .., pat_n \|\|]$		list pattern
	$\mid$	(pat)	S	
fpat	::=			Field pattern
	$\mid$	$id = pat$		
exp	::=			Expression
	$\mid$	$\{exp_1; ...; exp_n\}$		block
	$\mid$	$\textbf{nondet}\ \{exp_1; ...; exp_n\}$		nondeterminisitic block, expressions evaluate in an unspecified order, or concurrently
	$\mid$	id		identifier
	$\mid$	lit		literal constant
	$\mid$	$(typ)exp$		cast
	$\mid$	$id(exp_1, .., exp_n)$		function application
	$\mid$	$id\ exp$	S	No extra parens needed when exp is a tuple
	$\mid$	$exp_1\ id\ exp_2$		infix function application
	$\mid$	$(exp_1, ..., exp_n)$		tuple
	$\mid$	$\textbf{if}\ exp_1\ \textbf{then}\ exp_2\ \textbf{else}\ exp_3$		conditional
	$\mid$	$\textbf{if}\ exp_1\ \textbf{then}\ exp_2$	S	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{foreach}\ (id\ \textbf{from}\ exp_1\ \textbf{to}\ exp_2\ \textbf{by}\ exp_3\ \textbf{in}\ order)\ exp_4$		loop
	$\mid$	$\textbf{foreach}\ (id\ \textbf{from}\ exp_1\ \textbf{to}\ exp_2\ \textbf{by}\ exp_3)\ exp_4$	S	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{foreach}\ (id\ \textbf{from}\ exp_1\ \textbf{to}\ exp_2)\ exp_3$	S	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{foreach}\ (id\ \textbf{from}\ exp_1\ \textbf{downto}\ exp_2\ \textbf{by}\ exp_3)\ exp_4$	S	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{foreach}\ (id\ \textbf{from}\ exp_1\ \textbf{downto}\ exp_2)\ exp_3$	S	
	$\mid$	$[exp_1, ..., exp_n]$		vector (indexed from 0)
	$\mid$	$[num_1 = exp_1, ..., num_n = exp_n\ opt\_default]$		vector (indexed consecutively)
	$\mid$	$exp[exp']$		vector access
	$\mid$	$exp[exp_1..exp_2]$		subvector extraction
	$\mid$	$[exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 = exp_2]$		vector functional update
	$\mid$	$[exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3]$		vector subrange update (with vector)
	$\mid$	$exp : exp_2$		vector concatenation

	$\vert$	$[\vert\vert exp_1, .., exp_n \vert\vert]$		list
	$\vert$	$exp_1 :: exp_2$		cons
	$\vert$	$\{fexps\}$		struct
	$\vert$	$\{exp\ \textbf{with}\ fexps\}$		functional update of struct
	$\vert$	$exp.id$		field projection from struct
	$\vert$	$\textbf{switch}\ exp\{\ \textbf{case}\ pexp_1 \ldots \textbf{case}\ pexp_n\}$		pattern matching
	$\vert$	$letbind\ \textbf{in}\ exp$		let expression
	$\vert$	$lexp := exp$		imperative assignment
	$\vert$	$\textbf{exit}\ exp$		expression to halt all current execution, potentially calling a system, trap, or interrupt handler with exp
	$\vert$	$\textbf{assert}\ (exp, exp')$		expression to halt with error, when the first expression is false, reporting the optional string as an error
	$\vert$	(exp)	S	
	$\vert$	$(annot)exp$		This is an internal cast, generated during type checking that will resolve into a syntactic cast after
	$\vert$	$annot$		This is an internal use for passing nexp information to library functions, postponed for constraint solving
	$\vert$	$annot, annot'$		This is like the above but the user has specified an implicit parameter for the current function
	$\vert$	$\textbf{comment}\ string$		For generated unstructured comments
	$\vert$	$\textbf{comment}\ exp$		For generated structured comments
	$\vert$	$\textbf{let}\ lexp = exp\ \textbf{in}\ exp'$		This is an internal node for compilation that demonstrates the scope of a local mutable variable
	$\vert$	$\textbf{let}\ pat = exp\ \textbf{in}\ exp'$		This is an internal node, used to distinguised some introduced lets during processing from original ones
	$\vert$	$\textbf{return}\ (exp)$		For internal use to embed into monad definition
$lexp$	$::=$			lvalue expression
	$\vert$	id		identifier
	$\vert$	$id(exp_1, .., exp_n)$		memory write via function call
	$\vert$	$id\ exp$	S	
	$\vert$	$(typ)id$		
	$\vert$	$lexp[exp]$		vector element
	$\vert$	$lexp[exp_1..exp_2]$		subvector
	$\vert$	$lexp.id$		struct field
$fexp$	$::=$			Field-expression

	$\vert$	$id = exp$	
fexps	::=		Field-expression list
	$\vert$	$fexp_1; \ldots; fexp_n\ ;^?$	
opt_default	::=		Optional default value for indexed vectors, to define a defualt value for any unspecified positions in a sparse map
	$\vert$		
	$\vert$	; **default** $= exp$	
pexp	::=		Pattern match
	$\vert$	$pat \rightarrow exp$	
tannot_opt	::=		Optional type annotation for functions
	$\vert$	*typquant typ*	
rec_opt	::=		Optional recursive annotation for functions
	$\vert$		non-recursive
	$\vert$	**rec**	recursive
effect_opt	::=		Optional effect annotation for functions
	$\vert$		sugar for empty effect set
	$\vert$	**effect** *effect*	
funcl	::=		Function clause
	$\vert$	$id\ pat = exp$	
fundef	::=		Function definition
	$\vert$	**function** *rec_opt tannot_opt effect_opt* $funcl_1$ **and** ... **and** $funcl_n$	

letbind	::=		Let binding
	|	**let** *typschm pat* = *exp*	value binding, explicit type (*pat* must be total)
	|	**let** *pat* = *exp*	value binding, implicit type (*pat* must be total)
val_spec	::=		Value type specification
	|	**val** *typschm id*	
	|	**val extern** *typschm id*	
	|	**val extern** *typschm id* = *string*	Specify the type and id of a function from Lem, where the string must provide an explicit path to the requ
default_spec	::=		Default kinding or typing assumption
	|	**default** *base_kind kid*	
	|	**default Order** *order*	
	|	**default** *typschm id*	
scattered_def	::=		Function and type union definitions that can be spread across a file. Each one must end in **id**
	|	**scattered function** *rec_opt tannot_opt effect_opt id*	scattered function definition header
	|	**function clause** *funcl*	scattered function definition clause
	|	**scattered typedef** *id name_scm_opt* = **const union** *typquant*	scattered union definition header
	|	**union** *id* **member** *type_union*	scattered union definition member
	|	**end** *id*	scattered definition end
reg_id	::=		
	|	*id*	
alias_spec	::=		Register alias expression forms. Other than where noted, each id must refer to an unaliased register of type v
	|	*reg_id*.*id*	
	|	*reg_id*[*exp*]	
	|	*reg_id*[*exp*..*exp'*]	

	$\mid$	$\mathit{reg\_id} : \mathit{reg\_id}'$	
$\mathit{dec\_spec}$	::=		Register declarations
	$\mid$	**register** $\mathit{typ}\ \mathit{id}$	
	$\mid$	**register alias** $\mathit{id} = \mathit{alias\_spec}$	
	$\mid$	**register alias** $\mathit{typ}\ \mathit{id} = \mathit{alias\_spec}$	
def	::=		Top-level definition
	$\mid$	$\mathit{kind\_def}$	definition of named kind identifiers
	$\mid$	$\mathit{type\_def}$	type definition
	$\mid$	fundef	function definition
	$\mid$	$\mathit{letbind}$	value definition
	$\mid$	$\mathit{val\_spec}$	top-level type constraint
	$\mid$	$\mathit{default\_spec}$	default kind and type assumptions
	$\mid$	$\mathit{scattered\_def}$	scattered function and type definition
	$\mid$	$\mathit{dec\_spec}$	register declaration
	$\mid$	$\mathit{dec\_comm}$	generated comments
defs	::=		Definition sequence
	$\mid$	$\mathit{def}_1 \mathrel{..} \mathit{def}_n$	

4 Sail primitive types and functions

built_in_types	::=		Type Kind
	|	$\mathbf{bit} : \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{unit} : \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Nat}\,'n.\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'m.\,\mathbf{range}\ <'\,n,'\,m>:\ \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Nat}\,'n.\,\mathbf{atom}\ <'\,n>:\ \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	singleton number, instead of range<' n,' n
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Nat}\,'n,\ \mathbf{Nat}\,'m,\ \mathbf{Order}\,'o,\ \mathbf{Typ}\,'t.\,\mathbf{vector}\,\langle 'n,'\,m,'\,o,'\,t\rangle : \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Order} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Typ}\,'a.\,\mathbf{option}\,\langle 'a\rangle : \mathbf{Typ} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Typ}\,'t.\,\mathbf{register}\,\langle 't\rangle : \mathbf{Typ} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Typ}\,'t.\,\mathbf{reg}\,\langle 't\rangle : \mathbf{Typ} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	internal reference cell
	|	$\mathbf{forall\,Nat}\,'n.\,\mathbf{implicit}\ <'\,n>:\ \mathbf{Nat} \rightarrow \mathbf{Typ}$	To add to a function val specification ind

built_in_type_abbreviations	::=	
	|	$\mathbf{bool} \Rightarrow \mathbf{bit}$
	|	$\mathbf{nat} \Rightarrow [\|0..pos\_infinity\|]$
	|	$\mathbf{int} \Rightarrow [\|neg\_infinity..pos\_infinity\|]$
	|	$uint8 \Rightarrow [\|0..2**8\|]$
	|	$uint16 \Rightarrow [\|0..2**16\|]$
	|	$uint32 \Rightarrow [\|0..2**32\|]$
	|	$uint64 \Rightarrow [\|0..2**64\|]$

functions	::=		Built-in functions: all have effect pure, all order polymorphic
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a.'a \rightarrow \mathbf{unit} : \mathbf{ignore}$	
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a.'a \rightarrow \mathbf{option}\,\langle 'a\rangle : \mathbf{Some}$	
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a.\,\mathbf{unit} \rightarrow \mathbf{option}\,\langle 'a\rangle : \mathbf{None}$	
	|	$\mathbf{val}\,([:'\,n:],[:'\,m:]) \rightarrow [\|'n +'\,m\|] : +$	arithmetic addition
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : +$	unsigned vector addition
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow (\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,,\ \mathbf{bit}\,) : +$	unsigned vector addition with overflow, carry out
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : +\_s$	signed vector addition
	|	$\mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(bit['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow (\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\ \mathbf{bit}\,,\ \mathbf{bit}\,) : +\_s$	signed vector addition with overflow, carry out

$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to [\vert'n -' o..'m -' p\vert] : -$	arithmetic subtraction
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : -$	unsigned vector subtraction
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to (\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,,\,\mathbf{bit}\,) : -$	unsigned vector subtraction with overflow, carry out
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : -\_s$	signed vector subtraction
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(bit['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to (\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,,\,\mathbf{bit}\,) : -\_s$	signed vector subtraction with overflow, carry out
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to [\vert'n *' o..'m *' p\vert] : *$	arithmetic multiplication
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,[2 *' n] : *$	unsigned vector multiplication
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,[2 *' n] : *\_s$	signed vector multiplication
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert 1..'p\vert]) \to [\vert 0..'p-1\vert] : \mathbf{mod}$	arithmetic modulo
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : \mathbf{mod}$	unsigned vector modulo
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert 1..'p\vert]) \to [\vert'q..'r\vert] : \mathbf{quot}$	arithmetic integer division
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n,\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'m.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['m]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : \mathbf{quot}$	unsigned vector division
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n,\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'m.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['m]) \to \mathbf{bit}\,['n] : quot\_s$	signed vector division
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a,\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'n.('a['n] \to [:' n :]) : \mathbf{length}$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a,\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'n,\,\mathbf{Nat}\,'m,' n \leq' m.(\,\mathbf{implicit}\,\langle 'm\rangle,' a['n]) \to' a['m] : \mathbf{mask}$	reduce size of vector, dropping MSBits. Type system supplies implicit p
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\equiv$	vector equality
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a,\,\mathbf{Typ}\,'b.('a,' b) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\equiv$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Typ}\,'a,\,\mathbf{Typ}\,'b.('a,' b) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :! =$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, : \langle$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, : \langle$	unsigned less than
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :< \_s$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\rangle$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\rangle$	unsigned greater than
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :> \_s$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\leq$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\leq$	unsigned less than or eq
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :<= \_s$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val}\,([\vert'n..'m\vert],[\vert'o..'p\vert]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\geq$	
$\vert\quad \mathbf{val\,forall\,Nat}\,'n.(\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n],\,\mathbf{bit}\,['n]) \to \mathbf{bit}\, :\geq$	unsigned greater than or eq

	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\ :>=\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{bit}\ \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\ :$	bit negation
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]\ \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] :$	bitwise negation
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,(\,\textbf{bit}\,,\,\textbf{bit}\,) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\ : \mid$	bitwise or
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \mid$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,(\,\textbf{bit}\,,\,\textbf{bit}\,) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\ : \&$	bitwise and
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \&$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,(\,\textbf{bit}\,,\,\textbf{bit}\,) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\ : \uparrow$	bitwise xor
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \uparrow$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,,[\lvert'n\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \uparrow\uparrow$	duplicate bit into a vector
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'m,'\,m \leq'\,n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'm\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] :<<$	left shift
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'m,'\,m \leq'\,n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'm\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] :>>$	right shift
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'m,'\,m \leq'\,n.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'm\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] :<<<$	rotate
functions_with_coercions	$::=$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(bit['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow [\lvert 2 **'\,n\rvert] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.([\lvert'o..'p\rvert],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow [\lvert'o..'p + 2**'n\rvert] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n(\,\textbf{bit}\,,\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n.(bit['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow [\lvert 2 **'\,n\rvert] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.([\lvert'o..'p\rvert],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow [\lvert'o..'p + 2**'n\rvert] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],\,\textbf{bit}\,) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n(\,\textbf{bit}\,,\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : +\_s$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : -$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.([\lvert'o..'p\rvert],\,\textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow\ \textbf{bit}\,['n] : -$	
	$\mid$ $\textbf{val}\,\textbf{forall}\,\textbf{Nat}\,'n,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'o,\ \textbf{Nat}\,'p.(\,\textbf{bit}\,['n],[\lvert'o..'p\rvert]) \rightarrow [\lvert'o..'p + 2**'n\rvert] : -$	

5 Sail type system

5.1 Internal type syntax

k	::=			Internal kinds
	|	K_Typ		
	|	K_Nat		
	|	K_Ord		
	|	K_Efct		
	|	$K\_Lam(k_0 \,..\, k_n \to k')$		
	|	K_infer		Representing an unknown kind, inferred by context
t, u	::=			Internal types
	|	x		
	|	$'x$		
	|	$t_1 \to t_2$ *effect*		
	|	$(t_1, \ldots, t_n)$		
	|	$x\langle t\_args \rangle$		
	|	$t \mapsto t_1$		
	|	**register** $\langle t\_arg \rangle$	S	
	|	**range** $\langle ne\ ne' \rangle$	S	
	|	**atom** $\langle ne \rangle$	S	
	|	**vector** $\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t \rangle$	S	
	|	**list** $\langle t \rangle$	S	
	|	**reg** $\langle t \rangle$	S	
	|	**implicit** $\langle ne \rangle$	S	
	|	**bit**	S	
	|	*string*	S	
	|	**unit**	S	
	|	$t[t\_arg_1/tid_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n/tid_n]$	M	

$optx$	::=		
	|	x	
	|		
tag	::=		Data indicating where the identifier arises and thus information necessary in compilation
	|	**None**	
	|	**Intro**	Denotes an assignment and lexp that introduces a binding
	|	**Set**	Denotes an expression that mutates a local variable
	|	**Global**	Globally let-bound or enumeration based value/variable
	|	**Ctor**	Data constructor from a type union
	|	**Extern** $optx$	External function, specied only with a val statement
	|	**Default**	Type has come from default declaration, identifier may not be bound locally
	|	**Spec**	
	|	**Enum** num	
	|	**Alias**	
	|	$Unknown\_path optx$	Tag to distinguish an unknown path from a non-analysis non deterministic path
ne	::=		internal numeric expressions
	|	$'x$	
	|	num	
	|	**infinity**	
	|	$ne_1 * ne_2$	
	|	$ne_1 + \ldots + ne_n$	
	|	$ne_1 - ne_2$	
	|	$2 ** ne$	
	|	$(-ne)$	
	|	**zero**	S
	|	**one**	S
	|	**bitlength** (bin)	M
	|	**bitlength** (hex)	M

	|	**count** $(num_0 \,...\, num_i)$	M	
	|	**length** $(pat_1 \,...\, pat_n)$	M	
	|	**length** $(exp_1 \,...\, exp_n)$	M	
t_arg	::=			Argument to type constructors
	|	t		
	|	ne		
	|	$effect$		
	|	$order$		
	|	**fresh**	M	
t_args	::=			Arguments to type constructors
	|	$t\_arg_1 \,...\, t\_arg_n$		
nec	::=			Numeric expression constraints
	|	$ne \leq ne'$		
	|	$ne = ne'$		
	|	$ne \geq ne'$		
	|	$'x$ **IN** $\{num_1, \,...\,, num_n\}$		
	|	$nec_0 \,..\, nec_n \rightarrow nec'_0 \,...\, nec'_m$		
	|	$nec_0 \,...\, nec_n$		
Σ^{N}	::=			nexp constraint lists
	|	$\{nec_1, \,..\,, nec_n\}$		
	|	$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n$	M	
	|	**consistent_increase** $ne_1\ ne'_1 \,...\, ne_n\ ne'_n$	M	Generates constraints from pairs of constraints, where the first of each pair is always larger than the su
	|	**consistent_decrease** $ne_1\ ne'_1 \,...\, ne_n\ ne'_n$	M	Generates constraints from pairs of constraints, where the first of each pair is always smaller than the c
	|	**resolve** (Σ^{N})		
E^{D}	::=			Environments storing top level information, such as defined abbreviations, records, enumerations, and kin

	$\|$	$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle$		
	$\|$	ϵ		
	$\|$	$E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{D}\prime}$		
kinf	$::=$			Whether a kind is default or from a local binding
	$\|$	k		
	$\|$	k **default**		
tid	$::=$			A type identifier or type variable
	$\|$	id		
	$\|$	kid		
E^{K}	$::=$			Kind environments
	$\|$	$\{\mathit{tid}_1 \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_1, \,..\, , \mathit{tid}_n \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_n\}$		
	$\|$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n$	M	In a unioning kinf, k default u k results in k (i.e. the default is locally forgotten)
	$\|$	$E^{\mathrm{K}} \setminus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \,..\, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n$	M	
tinf	$::=$			Type variables, type, and constraints, bound to an identifier
	$\|$	t		
	$\|$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathit{tag}, t$		
E^{A}	$::=$			
	$\|$	$\{\mathit{tid}_1 \mapsto \mathit{tinf}_1, \,..\, , \mathit{tid}_n \mapsto \mathit{tinf}_n\}$		
	$\|$	$E^{\mathrm{A}}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{A}}_n$		
$\mathit{field\_typs}$	$::=$			Record fields
	$\|$	$\mathit{id}_1 : t_1, \,..\, , \mathit{id}_n : t_n$		
E^{R}	$::=$			Record environments
	$\|$	$\{\{\mathit{field\_typs}_1\} \mapsto \mathit{tinf}_1, \,..\, , \{\mathit{field\_typs}_n\} \mapsto \mathit{tinf}_n\}$		

	$\vert$	$E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{R}}_n$	M	
enumerate_map	::=			
	$\vert$	$\{num_1 \mapsto id_1 \ldots num_n \mapsto id_n\}$		
E^{E}	::=			Enumeration environments
	$\vert$	$\{t_1 \mapsto enumerate\_map_1, \,..\,, t_n \mapsto enumerate\_map_n\}$		
	$\vert$	$E^{\mathrm{E}}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{E}}_n$		
E^{T}	::=			Type environments
	$\vert$	$\{id_1 \mapsto tinf_1, \,..\,, id_n \mapsto tinf_n\}$		
	$\vert$	$\{id \mapsto \textbf{overload}\ tinf\ conformsto : tinf_1, \ldots, tinf_n\}$		
	$\vert$	$({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \ldots. \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n)$	M	
	$\vert$	$\uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \,..\, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n$	M	
	$\vert$	$E^{\mathrm{T}} \setminus id_1 \,..\, id_n$	M	
	$\vert$	$({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \cap \ldots. \cap {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n)$	M	
	$\vert$	$\cap {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \,..\, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n$	M	
ts	::=			
	$\vert$	$t_1, \,..\,, t_n$		
E	::=			Definition environment and lexical environment
	$\vert$	$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle$		
	$\vert$	ϵ	M	
	$\vert$	$E \uplus E'$		
I	::=			Information given by type checking an expression
	$\vert$	$\langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle$		
	$\vert$	I_ϵ		Empty constraints, effect
	$\vert$	$I_1 \uplus I_2$		

	$\mid$	$I_1 \uplus \, .. \, \uplus I_n$	Unions the constraints and effect
formula	$::=$		
	$\mid$	*judgement*	
	$\mid$	$formula_1 \quad .. \quad formula_n$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}(tid) \triangleright kinf$	Kind lookup
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{A}}(tid) \triangleright tinf$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright tinf$	Type lookup
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \textbf{overload}\, tinf : tinf_1 \ldots tinf_n$	Overloaded type lookup
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}(tid) < -\mid k$	Update the kind associated with id to k
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{R}}(id_0 \, .. \, id_n) \triangleright t, ts$	Record lookup
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{R}}(t) \triangleright id_0 : t_0 \, .. \, id_n : t_n$	Record looup by type
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{E}}(t) \triangleright enumerate\_map$	Enumeration lookup by type
	$\mid$	$\textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1) \cap \textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2) = \emptyset$	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1) \cap \textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2) = \emptyset$	
	$\mid$	$\textbf{disjoint doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n)$	Pairwise disjoint domains
	$\mid$	$id \notin \textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}})$	
	$\mid$	$id \notin \textbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}})$	
	$\mid$	$id_0 : t_0 \, .. \, id_n : t_n \subset id'_0 : t'_0 \, .. \, id'_i : t'_i$	
	$\mid$	$num_1 < \ldots < num_n$	
	$\mid$	$num_1 > \ldots > num_n$	
	$\mid$	$exp_1 \equiv exp_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \approx E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{R}}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{E}}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{E}}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_2$	
	$\mid$	$E_1 \equiv E_2$	
	$\mid$	$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2$	

$|\quad id \equiv' id$
$|\quad x_1 \neq x_2$
$|\quad lit_1 \neq lit_2$
$|\quad I_1 \equiv I_2$
$|\quad effect_1 \equiv effect_2$
$|\quad t_1 \equiv t_2$
$|\quad ne \equiv ne'$
$|\quad kid \equiv fresh\_kid(E^{\mathrm{D}})$

5.2 Type relations

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t\ \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed types

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_Typ}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_infer \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) < -|K\_Typ \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_VARINFER}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1\ \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_2\ \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e effect\ \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1 \to t_2\ effect\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_FN}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1\ \mathbf{ok} \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_n\ \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t (t_1,\ ....\ , t_n)\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Lam(k_1\ ..\ k_n \to K\_Typ) \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1\ \mathbf{ok} \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{K}}, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n\ \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t x\langle t\_arg_1\ ..\ t\_arg_n\rangle\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_APP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e effect\ \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed effects

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_Efct}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_infer \quad E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) <-| K\_Efct}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_VARINFER}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \{base\_effect_1, .., base\_effect_n\}\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_SET}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne\ \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed numeric expressions

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_Nat}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_infer \quad E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) <-| K\_Nat}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_VARINFER}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n num\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_NUM}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1\ \mathbf{ok} \quad E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_2\ \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 + ne_2\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_SUM}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1\ \mathbf{ok} \quad E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_2\ \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 * ne_2\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_MULT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne\ \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n 2 ** ne\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_EXP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o order\ \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed numeric expressions

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_Ord}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_ORD\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_infer \quad E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) <-| K\_Ord}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \text{'}x\ \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_ORD\_VARINFER}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}}, k \vdash t\_arg\ \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed type arguments kind check matching the application type variable

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t\,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Typ \vdash t\,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \mathit{effect}\,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Efct \vdash \mathit{effect}\,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_EFF}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \mathit{ne}\,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Nat \vdash \mathit{ne}\,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_NAT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \mathit{order}\,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Ord \vdash \mathit{order}\,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_ORD}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathit{kind} \leadsto k}$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathbf{Type} \leadsto K\_Typ} \quad \text{CONVERT\_KIND\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{quant\_item} \leadsto {E^{\mathrm{K}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Convert source quantifiers to kind environments and constraints

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathit{kind} \leadsto k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \mathit{kind}\ {}'x \leadsto \{{}'x \mapsto k\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_KIND}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}({}'x) \triangleright k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash {}'x \leadsto \{{}'x \mapsto k\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_NOKIND}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1\\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_2\end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 = \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 = \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_EQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1\\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_2\end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \geq \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 \geq \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_GTEQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1\\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_2\end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leq \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 \leq \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_LTEQ}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \text{'}x\,\mathbf{IN}\,\{num_1, \ldots, num_n\} \leadsto \{\,\}, \{\text{'}x\,\mathbf{IN}\,\{num_1, \ldots, num_n\}\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_IN}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Convert source types with typeschemes to internal types and kind environments

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t, \{\,\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYPSCHM\_NOQUANT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash quant\_item_1 \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash quant\_item_n \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle \vdash typ \leadsto t \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{forall}\, quant\_item_1, \ldots, quant\_item_n .\, typ \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYPSCHM\_QUANT}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t}$ Convert source types to internal types

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \triangleright K\_Typ}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \text{'}x \leadsto \text{'}x} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Typ}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x \leadsto x} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_ID}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \leadsto t_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_2 \leadsto t_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2\,\mathbf{effect}\, effect \leadsto t_1 \rightarrow t_2\, effect} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_FN}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \leadsto t_1 \quad \ldots. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_n \leadsto t_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (typ_1, \ldots., typ_n) \leadsto (t_1, \ldots., t_n)} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Lam(k_1 \mathinner{..} k_n \rightarrow K\_Typ) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_1 \vdash typ\_arg_1 \leadsto t\_arg_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_n \vdash typ\_arg_n \leadsto t\_arg_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle typ\_arg_1, .., typ\_arg_n\rangle \leadsto x\langle t\_arg_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n\rangle} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_APP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash typ\_arg \leadsto t\_arg}$ Convert source type arguments to internals

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash typ \leadsto t} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TARG\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{\vdash nexp \leadsto ne}$ Convert and normalize numeric expressions

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{'}x \leadsto \text{'}x} \quad \textsc{convert\_nexp\_var}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \mathit{num} \leadsto \mathit{num}} \quad \textsc{convert\_nexp\_num}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1 \\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_2\end{array}}{\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 * \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1 * \mathit{ne}_2} \quad \textsc{convert\_nexp\_mult}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1 \\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_2\end{array}}{\vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 + \mathit{nexp}_2 \leadsto \mathit{ne}_1 + \mathit{ne}_2} \quad \textsc{convert\_nexp\_add}$$

$$\frac{\vdash \mathit{nexp} \leadsto \mathit{ne}}{\vdash 2 * * \mathit{nexp} \leadsto 2 ** \mathit{ne}} \quad \textsc{convert\_nexp\_exp}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx t'}$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t\, \mathbf{ok}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx t} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_refl}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx t_2 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_2 \approx t_3\end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx t_3} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_trans}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \text{'}x \approx t} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_var}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx \text{'}x} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_var}2$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \triangleright u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash u \approx t\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \approx t} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_abbrev}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \triangleright u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx u\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx x} \quad \textsc{conforms\_to\_abbrev}2$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx u_1 \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_n \approx u_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (t_1, \; .... \, , t_n) \approx (u_1, \; .... \, , u_n)} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Lam(k_1 \mathinner{..} k_n \to K\_Typ) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1 \approx t\_arg'_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n \approx t\_arg'_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x \langle t\_arg'_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg'_n \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{ tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \, .., tid_m \mapsto kinf_m \}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n \rangle \approx u [t\_arg'_1 / tid_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg'_m / tid_m] \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x' \langle t\_arg'_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg'_m \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APPABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{ tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n \}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash u [t\_arg_1 / tid_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n / tid_n] \approx x \langle t\_arg'_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg'_m \rangle \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x' \langle t\_arg_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x \langle t\_arg'_1 \mathinner{..} t\_arg'_m \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APPABBREV2}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx u}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{register} \, \langle t \rangle \approx u} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_REGISTER}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash t\_arg \approx t\_arg'}$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx t'}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash t \approx t'} \quad \text{TARGCONFORMS\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Nat \vdash ne \approx ne'} \quad \text{TARGCONFORMS\_NEXP}$$

$\boxed{\sigma_{conformsto(t,t')}(tinflist) \triangleright tinflist'}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_i \approx t'_i \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t'_j \approx t_j \\ \sigma_{\mathbf{full}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \mathinner{..} tinf_m \; tinf'_0 \mathinner{..} tinf'_n) \triangleright \epsilon \end{array}}{\sigma_{\mathbf{full}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \mathinner{..} tinf_m \; E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t'_i \to t'_j \; effect \; tinf'_0 \mathinner{..} tinf'_n) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t'_i \to t'_j} \quad \text{SO\_FULL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_i \approx t'_i \\ \sigma_{\mathbf{parm}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \mathinner{..} tinf_m) \triangleright \epsilon \end{array}}{\sigma_{\mathbf{parm}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \mathinner{..} tinf_m \; E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t'_i \to t \; effect \; tinf'_0 \mathinner{..} tinf'_n) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t'_i \to t} \quad \text{SO\_PARM}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t\ \mathbf{ok}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash t \lessapprox t, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \lessapprox t_2, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_2 \lessapprox t_3, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \lessapprox t_3, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_2} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_TRANS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \triangleright \{\,\}, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \triangleright \{\,\}, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash t \lessapprox u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash t \lessapprox x, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ABBREV2}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \text{'}x \lessapprox t, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox \text{'}x, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VAR2}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \lessapprox u_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_n \lessapprox u_n, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (t_1, \ ...., t_n) \lessapprox (u_1, \ ...., u_n), {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \ .... \ \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne_4\rangle, \{ne_3 \leq ne_1, ne_2 \leq ne_4\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_RANGE}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne\rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\rangle, \{ne_1 \leq ne, ne \leq ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ATOMRANGE}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_1\rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_2\rangle, \{ne_1 = ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ATOM}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{atom}\,\langle \text{'}x\rangle, \{ne_1 \leq \text{'}x, \text{'}x \leq ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_RANGEATOM}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\ ne_4\ order\ t'\rangle, \{ne_1 = ne_3, ne_2 = ne_3\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VECTOR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Lam(k_1 \,..\, k_n \to K\_Typ) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1 \lessapprox t\_arg'_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n \lessapprox t\_arg'_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n\rangle \lessapprox x\langle t\_arg'_1 \,..\, t\_arg'_n\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \textsc{consistent\_typ\_app}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \,..\,, tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n\rangle \lessapprox u[t\_arg'_1/tid_1 \,..\, t\_arg'_m/tid_m], \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n\rangle \lessapprox x'\langle t\_arg'_1 \,..\, t\_arg'_m\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2} \quad \textsc{consistent\_typ\_appAbbrev}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \,..\,, tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u[t\_arg'_1/tid_1 \,..\, t\_arg'_m/tid_m] \lessapprox x\langle t\_arg_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x'\langle t\_arg'_1 \,..\, t\_arg'_m\rangle \lessapprox x\langle t\_arg_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2} \quad \textsc{consistent\_typ\_appAbbrev2}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash t\_arg \lessapprox t\_arg', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash t \lessapprox t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \textsc{targ\_consistent\_typ}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Nat \vdash ne \lessapprox ne', \{ne = ne'\}} \quad \textsc{targ\_consistent\_nexp}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, t' \vdash exp : t \triangleright t'', exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}}, u_1 \vdash id_1 : t_1 \triangleright u_1, exp_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, effect_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}}, u_n \vdash id_n : t_n \triangleright u_n, exp_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n, effect_n \\ exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\; \mathbf{case}\; (id_1, \,..\,, id_n) \to (exp_1, \,..\,, exp_n)\} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, (u_1, \,..\,, u_n) \vdash exp : (t_1, \,..\,, t_n) \triangleright (u_1, \,..\,, u_n), exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_tuple}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ exp' \equiv (annot)exp \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\; order\; t\rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\; order\; u\rangle \triangleright \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\; order\; t\rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \{ne_2 = ne_4\}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_vectorUpdateStart}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \lessapprox \mathbf{bit}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ exp' \equiv to\_num\; exp \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\; order\; u\rangle \triangleright \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \{ne_1 = \mathbf{zero}, ne_2 \geq 2 ** ne_4\}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_toNum}$$

$$\frac{exp' \equiv to\_vec\; exp}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\; order\; \mathbf{bit}\rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\rangle \triangleright \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\; order\; \mathbf{bit}\rangle, exp', \{ne_3 = \mathbf{zero}, ne_4 \leq 2 ** ne_2\}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_fromNum}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\ exp' \equiv (typ)exp \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp' : t \rhd t', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp : \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle \rhd t', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \{\mathbf{rreg}\}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_readReg}$$

$$\frac{exp' \equiv exp[numZero]}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{bit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, \mathbf{bit} \rangle \rhd \mathbf{bit}, exp', \{ne_1 = \mathbf{one}\}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_accessVecBit}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\,\mathbf{one} \rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\, \mathbf{case}\,\mathbf{bitzero} \to numZero\; \mathbf{case}\,\mathbf{bitone} \to numOne \} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{bit} \rhd \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_bitToNum}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\,\mathbf{one} \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\, \mathbf{case}\; numZero \to \mathbf{bitzero}\; \mathbf{case}\; numOne \to \mathbf{bitone} \} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{range} : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle \rhd \mathbf{bit}, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_numToBit}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{E}}(x) \rhd \{\, \overline{num_i \mapsto id_i}^{\,i} \,\} \\ exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\, \overline{\mathbf{case}\; num_i \to id_i}^{\,i} \,\} \\ ne_3 \equiv \mathbf{count}\;(\, \overline{num_i}^{\,i} \,) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, x \vdash exp : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle \rhd x, exp', \{ne_1 \leq \mathbf{zero}, ne_2 \leq ne_3\}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_toEnumerate}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{E}}(x) \rhd \{\, \overline{num_i \mapsto id_i}^{\,i} \,\} \\ exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\, \overline{\mathbf{case}\; id_i \to num_i}^{\,i} \,\} \\ ne_3 \equiv \mathbf{count}\;(\, \overline{num_i}^{\,i} \,) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\; ne_3 \rangle \lessapprox \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 \rangle \vdash exp : x \rhd \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\; ne_3 \rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_fromEnumerate}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp : t \rhd t, exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}} \quad \textsc{coerce\_typ\_eq}$$

$\boxed{t \vdash lit : t' \Rightarrow exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Typing literal constants, coercing to expected type t

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{range}\,\langle ne\; ne' \rangle \vdash num : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle num \rangle \Rightarrow num, \{ne \leq num, num \leq ne'\}} \quad \textsc{check\_lit\_num}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne\; ne'\; order\; \mathbf{bit} \rangle \vdash num : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle num \rangle \Rightarrow to\_vec\; num, \{num + \mathbf{one} \leq 2 ** ne'\}} \quad \textsc{check\_lit\_numToVec}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathit{numZero} : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle \mathbf{zero} \rangle \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUMBITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathit{numOne} : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle \mathbf{one} \rangle \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitone}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUMBITONE}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathit{string} \vdash \mathit{string} : \mathit{string} \Rightarrow \mathit{string}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_STRING}$$

$$\frac{\mathit{ne} \equiv \mathbf{bitlength}\,(\mathit{hex})}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}_2\ \mathit{order}\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \vdash \mathit{hex} : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}\ \mathit{order}\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \Rightarrow \mathit{hex}, \{\mathit{ne} = \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_HEX}$$

$$\frac{\mathit{ne} \equiv \mathbf{bitlength}\,(\mathit{bin})}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}_2\ \mathit{order}\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \vdash \mathit{bin} : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}\ \mathit{order}\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \Rightarrow \mathit{bin}, \{\mathit{ne} = \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BIN}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{unit} \vdash () : \mathbf{unit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{unit}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{bitzero} : \mathbf{bit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{bitone} : \mathbf{bit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BITONE}$$

$$\frac{}{t \vdash \mathbf{undefined} : t \Rightarrow \mathbf{undefined}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_UNDEF}$$

$\boxed{E, t \vdash \mathit{pat} : t' \triangleright \mathit{pat}', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Typing patterns, building their binding environment

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathit{lit} \neq \mathbf{undefined} \\ t \vdash \mathit{lit} : u \Rightarrow \mathit{lit}', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash \mathit{lit} : u \triangleright \mathit{lit}', \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{}{E, t \vdash \_ : t \triangleright \_, \{\,\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_WILD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, t \vdash \mathit{pat} : u \triangleright \mathit{pat}', {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ \mathit{id} \notin \mathbf{dom}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1) \end{array}}{E, t \vdash (\mathit{pat}\ \mathbf{as}\ \mathit{id}) : u \triangleright (\mathit{pat}'\ \mathbf{as}\ \mathit{id}), ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \{\mathit{id} \mapsto t\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_AS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t' \vdash \mathit{pat} : t \triangleright \mathit{pat}', {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ E^{\mathrm{T}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Default}, t' \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t' \lessapprox u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash (\mathit{pat}\ \mathbf{as}\ \mathit{id}) : t \triangleright (\mathit{pat}'\ \mathbf{as}\ \mathit{id}), ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \{\mathit{id} \mapsto t'\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_asDefault}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typ} \rightsquigarrow t \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \mathit{pat} : t \triangleright \mathit{pat}', {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash (\mathit{typ})\mathit{pat} : t \triangleright \mathit{pat}', {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_typ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{T}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright \{\mathit{tid}_1 \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_1, \,..\,, \mathit{tid}_m \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Ctor}, (u'_1, \,..\,, u'_n) \to x\langle \mathit{t\_arg}_1 \,..\, \mathit{t\_arg}_m\rangle\ \mathbf{pure} \\ (u_1, \,..\,, u_n) \to x\langle \mathit{t\_args}'\rangle\ \mathbf{pure} \equiv (u'_1, \,..\,, u'_n) \to x\langle \mathit{t\_args}\rangle\ \mathbf{pure}[\mathit{t\_arg}_1/\mathit{tid}_1 \,..\, \mathit{t\_arg}_m/\mathit{tid}_m] \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_1 \vdash \mathit{pat}_1 : t_1 \triangleright \mathit{pat}'_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_n \vdash \mathit{pat}_n : t_n \triangleright \mathit{pat}'_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \,..\,, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash x\langle \mathit{t\_args}'\rangle \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \mathit{id}(\mathit{pat}_1, \,..\,, \mathit{pat}_n) : x\langle \mathit{t\_args}'\rangle \triangleright \mathit{id}(\mathit{pat}'_1, \,..\,, \mathit{pat}'_n), \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \,..\, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_constr}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{T}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright \{\mathit{tid}_1 \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_1, \,..\,, \mathit{tid}_m \mapsto \mathit{kinf}_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Ctor}, \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle \mathit{t\_arg}_1 \,..\, \mathit{t\_arg}_m\rangle\ \mathbf{pure} \\ \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle \mathit{t\_args}'\rangle\ \mathbf{pure} \equiv \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle \mathit{t\_args}\rangle\ \mathbf{pure}[\mathit{t\_arg}_1/\mathit{tid}_1 \,..\, \mathit{t\_arg}_m/\mathit{tid}_m] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash x\langle \mathit{t\_args}'\rangle \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \mathit{id} : t \triangleright \mathit{id}, \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_identConstr}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{T}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Default}, t \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \lessapprox u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash \mathit{id} : t \triangleright \mathit{id}, (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{\mathit{id} \mapsto t\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_varDefault}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \mathit{id} : t \triangleright \mathit{id}, (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{\mathit{id} \mapsto t\}), \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_var}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{R}}(\,\overline{\mathit{id}_i}^{\,i}\,) \triangleright x\langle \mathit{t\_args}\rangle, (\,\overline{t_i}^{\,i}\,) \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_i \vdash \mathit{pat}_i : u_i \triangleright \mathit{pat}'_i, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_i, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_i}^{\,i} \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(\,\overline{{E^{\mathrm{T}}}_i}^{\,i}\,) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle \mathit{t\_args}\rangle \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \{\,\overline{\mathit{id}_i = \mathit{pat}_i}^{\,i}\ ;^?\} : x\langle \mathit{t\_args}\rangle \triangleright \{\,\overline{\mathit{id}_i = \mathit{pat}'_i}^{\,i}\ ;^?\}, \uplus\,\overline{{E^{\mathrm{T}}}_i}^{\,i}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \overline{{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_i}^{\,i}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_record}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \ldots, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \ldots pat_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\ t\rangle \vdash [pat_1, \ldots, pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, order\ u\rangle \triangleright [pat'_1, \ldots, pat'_n], ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \{ne_2 = ne_4\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_VECTOR}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \ldots pat_n) \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \ldots, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n) \\ num_1 < \ldots < num_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash [num_1 = pat_1, \ldots, num_n = pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \triangleright [num_1 = pat'_1, \ldots, num_n = pat'_n], ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n), \{ne_1 \leq num_1, ne_2 \geq ne_4\} \uplus \Sigma}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \ldots pat_n) \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \ldots, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n) \\ num_1 > \ldots > num_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash [num_1 = pat_1, \ldots, num_n = pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \triangleright [num_1 = pat'_1, \ldots, num_n = pat'_n], ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n), \{ne_1 \geq num_1, ne_2 \geq ne_4\} \uplus}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_1\, ne'''_1\, order\ t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_1\, ne'_1\, order\ u_1\rangle \triangleright pat'_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_n\, ne'''_n\, order\ t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_n\, ne'_n\, order\ u_1\rangle \triangleright pat'_n, E \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \ldots, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\ t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : \ldots : pat_n : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_4\, order\ t\rangle \triangleright pat'_1 : \ldots : pat'_n, ({E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n), \{ne'_1 + \ldots + ne'_n \leq ne_2\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, t_1 \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .... \quad E, t_n \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \,....\, , E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \end{array}}{E, (t_1, \,....\, , t_n) \vdash (pat_1, \,....\, , pat_n) : (u_1, \,....\, , u_n) \triangleright (pat'_1, \,....\, , pat'_n), (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus \,....\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \,....\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_tup}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \,..\, , E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \,..\, , E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{list}\,\langle t \rangle \vdash [||pat_1, \,..\, , pat_n||] : \mathbf{list}\,\langle t \rangle \triangleright [||pat'_1, \,..\, , pat'_n||], (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus \,..\, \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}} \quad \textsc{check\_pat\_list}$$

$\boxed{E, t \vdash exp : t' \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}}$ Typing expressions, collecting nexp constraints, effects, and new bindings

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \,..\, , tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Ctor}, \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle t\_args \rangle\, \mathbf{pure} \\ u \equiv x\langle t\_args \rangle[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \,..\, t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \gtrapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id : x \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_unaryCtor}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{\,\}, \{\,\}, tag, u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id : u \triangleright t', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id : u \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_localVar}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \,..\, , tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u' \\ u \equiv u'[t\_arg_1/tid_1 \,..\, t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id : u \triangleright t', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id : u \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \rangle, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_otherVar}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \,..\, , tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Ctor}, t'' \to x\langle t\_args \rangle\, \mathbf{pure} \\ t' \to u\, \mathbf{pure} \equiv t'' \to x\langle t\_args \rangle\, \mathbf{pure}[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \,..\, t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \gtrapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t' \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}'} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : t \triangleright id(exp'), \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_ctor}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \ldots, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \ldots t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j\ effect \\ u_i \equiv (\textbf{implicit}\ \langle ne\rangle, t_0, \ldots, t_m) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, (t_0, \ldots, t_m) \vdash (exp_0, \ldots, exp_m) : u_i' \triangleright (exp_0', \ldots, exp_m'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id(annot, exp_0', \ldots, exp_m') : u_j \triangleright u_j', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect' \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id(exp_0, \ldots, exp_m) : u_j \triangleright exp'', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APPIMPLICIT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \ldots, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \ldots t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j\ effect \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_i \vdash exp : u_i' \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id(exp') : u_j \triangleright u_j', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect' \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : u_j \triangleright exp'', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \textbf{overload}\ \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \ldots, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u : tinf_1 \ldots tinf_n \\ u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \ldots t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j\ effect \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_i \vdash exp : u_i' \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ \texttt{<<no parses (char 3): sel***ect (conformsto(ui', t)) of tinf1 ... tinfn gives tinf >>} \\ \langle (\{id \mapsto tinf\} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : t' \triangleright exp'', I', E^{\mathrm{T}\prime\prime} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : u_j \triangleright exp'', I \uplus I' \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APPOVERLOAD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \ldots, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \ldots t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j\ effect \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_i \vdash (exp_1, exp_2) : u_i' \triangleright (exp_1', exp_2'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp_1'\ id\ exp_2' : u_j \triangleright u_j', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect' \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1\ id\ exp_2 : t \triangleright exp, I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_INFIX\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \textbf{overload}\ \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, \ldots, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u : tinf_1 \ldots tinf_n \\ u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 \ldots t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j\ effect \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u_i \vdash (exp_1, exp_2) : u_i' \triangleright (exp_1', exp_2'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ \texttt{<<no parses (char 3): sel***ect (conformsto(ui', t)) of tinf1 ... tinfn gives tinf >>} \\ \langle (\{id \mapsto tinf\} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1\ id\ exp_2 : t' \triangleright exp, I', E^{\mathrm{T}\prime\prime} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1\ id\ exp_2 : t \triangleright exp, I \uplus I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_INFIX\_APPOVERLOAD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{R}}(\,\overline{id_i}^{\,i}\,) \triangleright x\langle t\_args\rangle, \overline{t_i}^{\,i} \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_i \vdash exp_i : u_i \triangleright exp'_i, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i, effect_i\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}}^{\,i} \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u_i \precapprox t_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_i}^{\,i} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_i}^{\,i} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \{\overline{id_i = exp_i}^{\,i}\, ;^?\} : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright \{\overline{id_i = exp'_i}^{\,i}\, ;^?\}, \uplus\langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \uplus\, \overline{effect_i}^{\,i}\rangle, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_record}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E^{\mathrm{R}}(x\langle t\_args\rangle) \triangleright \overline{id'_n : t'_n}^{\,n} \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_i \vdash exp_i : u_i \triangleright exp'_i, I_i, E^{\mathrm{T}}}^{\,i} \\ \overline{id_i : t_i}^{\,i} \subset \overline{id'_n : t'_n}^{\,n} \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u_i \precapprox t_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_i}^{\,i} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \{exp\ \mathbf{with}\ \overline{id_i = exp_i}^{\,i}\, ;^?\} : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright \{exp'\ \mathbf{with}\ \overline{id_i = exp'_i}^{\,i}\, \}, I \uplus \overline{I_i}^{\,i}, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_recup}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp'_n, I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad \ldots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \mathbf{length}\,(exp_1 \ldots exp_n) \equiv ne \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \{ne = ne_2\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash [exp_1, \ldots, exp_n] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ num\ order\ t\rangle \triangleright [exp'_1, \ldots, exp'_n], \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus \ldots \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_vector}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne'_1\ \mathbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_2\ ne'_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne'_3\rangle \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, t \vdash exp_1[exp_2] : u \triangleright exp'_1[exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \le ne_3, ne_3 + ne'_3 \le ne_1 + ne'_1\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_vectorgetInc}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne'_1\ \mathbf{dec}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_2\ ne'_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne'_3\rangle \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, t \vdash exp_1[exp_2] : u \triangleright exp'_1[exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \ge ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne'_3) \le ne_1 + (-ne'_1)\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_vectorgetDec}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne'_1\ \mathbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_2\ ne'_2\ \mathbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne'_3\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_4\ ne'_4\rangle \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_5\ ne'_5\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_6\ ne'_6\rangle \triangleright exp'_3, I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ \mathbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1[exp_2..exp_3] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_7\ ne'_7\ \mathbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp'_1[exp'_2 : exp'_3], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle\{ne \ge ne_4, ne \le ne'_4, ne' \le ne_4 + ne'_6, ne_4 \le ne_2, ne_4 + ne'_6 \le ne'_2\}, \mathbf{pure}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_1'\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_2\, ne_2'\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_3'\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_4\, ne_4'\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_5\, ne_5'\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_6\, ne_6'\rangle \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\, ne'\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash exp_1[exp_2..exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_7\, ne_7'\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp_1'[exp_2' : exp_3'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle\{ne \le ne_4, ne \ge ne_4', ne' \le ne_6' + (-ne_4), ne_4' \ge ne_2, ne_6' + (-ne_4) \le ne}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\, ne'\, \textbf{inc}\, t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_1'\, ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, t \vdash exp_2 : u \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\, ne'\, \textbf{inc}\, t\rangle \vdash [exp\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1 = exp_2] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1' = exp_2'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \le ne_3, ne_2 \ge ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}}\ \textsc{check\_exp\_vectorU}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\, ne'\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_1'\, ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, t \vdash exp_2 : u \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\, ne'\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash [exp\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1 = exp_2] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1' = exp_2'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \ge ne_3, ne_2 \ge ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}}\ \textsc{check\_exp\_vector}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_6\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_8\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_9\, ne_{10}\, \textbf{inc}\, t\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_{11}\, ne_{12}\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ I_4 \equiv \langle\{ne_3 \le ne_5, ne_3 + ne_4 \le ne_7, ne_{12} = ne_8 + (-ne_6), ne_6 + \textbf{one} \le ne_8\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash [exp\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}}\ \textsc{check\_exp\_vecrangeupInc}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_6\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_8\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, u \vdash exp_3 : u' \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ I_4 \equiv \langle\{ne_3 \le ne_5, ne_3 + ne_4 \le ne_7\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash [exp\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\, u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}}\ \textsc{check\_exp\_vecrangeupvalu}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_6\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\,\langle ne_8\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_9\, ne_{10}\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_{11}\, ne_{12}\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ I_4 \equiv \langle\{ne_5 \le ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \le ne_6 + (-ne_8), ne_8 + \textbf{one} \le ne_6\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle\end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash [exp\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{dec}\, u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\, \textbf{with}\, exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}}\ \textsc{check\_exp\_vecrangeupDec}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\; order\; t\rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\; \mathbf{dec}\; u\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_6\rangle \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_8\rangle \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E, u \vdash exp_3 : u' \triangleright exp'_3, I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ I_4 \equiv \langle\{ne_5 \le ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \le ne_6 + (-ne_8), ne_8 + \mathbf{one} \le ne_6\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle\end{array}}{E, \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\; order\; t\rangle \vdash [exp\; \mathbf{with}\; exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\; \mathbf{dec}\; u\rangle \triangleright [exp'\; \mathbf{with}\; exp'_1 : exp'_2 = exp'_3], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECRANGEUPVAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}E^{\mathrm{R}}(x\langle t\_args\rangle) \triangleright \overline{id_i : t_i}^{\,i}\; id : u\; \overline{id'_j : t'_j}^{\,j}\\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t'' \vdash exp : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp'.id : u \triangleright t', exp'_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp.id : u \triangleright exp'_1, I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_FIELD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t'' \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash pat_i : u'_i \triangleright pat'_i, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_i, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_i}^{\,i}\\ \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_i), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_i : u''_i \triangleright exp'_i, I_i, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}'_i}^{\,i}\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \mathbf{switch}\; exp\{\overline{\mathbf{case}\; pat_i \to exp_i}^{\,i}\} : u \triangleright \mathbf{switch}\; exp'\{\overline{\mathbf{case}\; pat'_i \to exp'_i}^{\,i}\}, I \uplus \overline{I_i \uplus \langle {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_i, \mathbf{pure}\rangle}^{\,i}, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t'' \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}\\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t'\\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t' \vdash exp' : u \triangleright u', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp'' : t' \triangleright u'', exp''', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect'\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash (typ)exp : t \triangleright exp''', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \uplus effect'\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_TYPED}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash letbind \triangleright letbind', {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect, \{\,\}\\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_2, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_2\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash letbind\; \mathbf{in}\; exp : t \triangleright letbind'\; \mathbf{in}\; exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LET}$$

$$\frac{E, t_1 \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \quad \ldots. \quad E, t_n \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp'_n, I_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n}{E, (t_1, \ldots., t_n) \vdash (exp_1, \ldots., exp_n) : (u_1, \ldots., u_n) \triangleright (exp'_1, \ldots., exp'_n), I_1 \uplus \ldots. \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l}\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp'_n, I_n, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}_n\\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \gtrapprox t, {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \mathbf{list}\,\langle t\rangle \vdash [||exp_1, .., exp_n||] : \mathbf{list}\,\langle u\rangle \triangleright [||exp'_1, .., exp'_n||], \langle {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_1 \uplus .. \uplus {\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}_n, \mathbf{pure}\rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus .. \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathit{exp}_1 : \mathbf{bit} \rhd \mathit{exp}'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \\ E, t \vdash \mathit{exp}_2 : u_1 \rhd \mathit{exp}'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \\ E, t \vdash \mathit{exp}_3 : u_2 \rhd \mathit{exp}'_3, I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_3 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_2 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash \mathbf{if}\ \mathit{exp}_1\ \mathbf{then}\ \mathit{exp}_2\ \mathbf{else}\ \mathit{exp}_3 : u \rhd \mathbf{if}\ \mathit{exp}'_1\ \mathbf{then}\ \mathit{exp}'_2\ \mathbf{else}\ \mathit{exp}'_3, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, \mathbf{pure} \rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3, (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \cap E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_3)} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}_2 \rangle \vdash \mathit{exp}_1 : \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_7\ \mathit{ne}_8 \rangle \rhd \mathit{exp}'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_3\ \mathit{ne}_4 \rangle \vdash \mathit{exp}_2 : \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_9\ \mathit{ne}_{10} \rangle \rhd \mathit{exp}'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_5\ \mathit{ne}_6 \rangle \vdash \mathit{exp}_3 : \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_{11}\ \mathit{ne}_{12} \rangle \rhd \mathit{exp}'_3, I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{ \mathit{id} \mapsto \mathbf{range}\, \langle \mathit{ne}_1\ \mathit{ne}_4 \rangle \}), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathit{exp}_4 : t \rhd \mathit{exp}'_4, I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{foreach}\, (\mathit{id}\ \mathbf{from}\ \mathit{exp}_1\ \mathbf{to}\ \mathit{exp}_2\ \mathbf{by}\ \mathit{exp}_3) \mathit{exp}_4 : t \rhd \mathbf{foreach}\, (\mathit{id}\ \mathbf{from}\ \mathit{exp}'_1\ \mathbf{to}\ \mathit{exp}'_2\ \mathbf{by}\ \mathit{exp}'_3) \mathit{exp}'_4, I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4 \uplus \langle \{ \mathit{ne}_1 \leq \mathit{ne}_3 + \mathit{ne}_4 \}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, t \vdash \mathit{exp}_1 : u \rhd \mathit{exp}'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{list}\, \langle t \rangle \vdash \mathit{exp}_2 : \mathbf{list}\, \langle u \rangle \rhd \mathit{exp}'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{list}\, \langle t \rangle \vdash \mathit{exp}_1 :: \mathit{exp}_2 : \mathbf{list}\, \langle u \rangle \rhd \mathit{exp}'_1 :: \mathit{exp}'_2, I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{t \vdash \mathit{lit} : u \Rightarrow \mathit{exp}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E, t \vdash \mathit{lit} : u \rhd \mathit{exp}, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathit{exp} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \mathit{exp}', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{ \mathit{exp} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \mathit{exp}' \}, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_BLOCKBASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathit{exp} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \mathit{exp}', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{ \overline{\mathit{exp}_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \overline{\mathit{exp}'_i}^{\,i} \}, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{ \mathit{exp};\ \overline{\mathit{exp}_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \mathit{exp}';\ \overline{\mathit{exp}'_i}^{\,i} \}, I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_BLOCKREC}$$

$$\frac{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathit{exp} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \mathit{exp}', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\, \{ \mathit{exp} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \mathit{exp}' \}, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_NONDETBASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathit{exp} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \mathit{exp}', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\, \{ \overline{\mathit{exp}_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \overline{\mathit{exp}'_i}^{\,i} \}, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\, \{ \mathit{exp};\ \overline{\mathit{exp}_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \mathit{exp}';\ \overline{\mathit{exp}'_i}^{\,i} \}, I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_NONDETREC}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, t \vdash exp : u \rhd exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \\ E \vdash lexp : t \rhd lexp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{unit} \vdash lexp := exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd lexp' := exp', I \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2} \quad \textsc{check\_exp\_assign}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash lexp : t \rhd lexp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}}$ Check the left hand side of an assignment

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, \langle \{\,\}, \{\mathbf{wreg}\} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wreg}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wlocl}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd t}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_var}$$

$$\frac{id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}})}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, \{id \mapsto \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle\}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wnew}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \{\mathbf{wreg}\} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wregCast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wloclCast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd t \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_varCast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, \{id \mapsto \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle\}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wnewCast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Extern}, t_1 \to t\,\{\,\overline{base\_effect_i}^{\,i}, \mathbf{wmem}, \overline{base\_effect'_j}^{\,j}\,\} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash exp : u_1 \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash id(exp) : t \triangleright id(exp'), I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \{\mathbf{wmem}\}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wmem}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne\rangle \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\;\mathbf{inc}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E \vdash lexp[exp] : t \triangleright lexp'[exp'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \le ne, ne_1 + ne_2 \ge ne\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wbitInc}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne\rangle \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2\;\mathbf{dec}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E \vdash lexp[exp] : t \triangleright lexp'[exp'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne \le ne_1, ne_1 + (-ne_2) \le ne\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wbitDec}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_1\rangle \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : u_2 \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\;\mathbf{inc}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E \vdash lexp[exp_1 : exp_2] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2 + (-ne_1)\;\mathbf{inc}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp'[exp'_1 : exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle\{ne_3 \le ne_1, ne_3 + ne_4 \le ne_2 + (-ne_1)\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wsliceInc}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_1\rangle \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : u_2 \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\; ne_4\;\mathbf{inc}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E \vdash lexp[exp_1 : exp_2] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\; ne_2 + (-ne_1)\;\mathbf{inc}\; t\rangle \triangleright lexp'[exp'_1 : exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \le ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \le ne_1 + (-ne_2)\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wsliceDec}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{R}}(x\langle t\_args\rangle) \triangleright \overline{id_i : t_i}^{\,i}\; id : t\; \overline{id'_j : t'_j}^{\,j} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash lexp : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright lexp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash lexp.id : t \triangleright lexp'.id, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \textsc{check\_lexp\_wrecord}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash letbind \triangleright letbind', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect, E^{\mathrm{K}}}$ Build the environment for a let binding, collecting index constraints

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typschm \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash pat : u \triangleright pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u' \precapprox u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_3 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{let}\; typschm\; pat = exp \triangleright \mathbf{let}\; typschm\; pat' = exp', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_3, effect, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2} \quad \textsc{check\_letbind\_val\_annot}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat : u \triangleright pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{let}\; pat = exp \triangleright \mathbf{let}\; pat' = exp', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect, \{\,\}} \quad \textsc{check\_letbind\_val\_noannot}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{type\_def} \triangleright E}$ Check a type definition

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typschm} \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ \mathit{id}\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \mathit{typschm} \triangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle \{\,\}, \{\mathit{id} \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{None}, t\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typ}_1 \leadsto t_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typ}_n \leadsto t_n \\ E^{\mathrm{R}} \equiv \{\{\mathit{id}_1 : t_1, .., \mathit{id}_n : t_n\} \mapsto x\} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const struct}\,\{\mathit{typ}_1\ \mathit{id}_1; ..; \mathit{typ}_n\ \mathit{id}_n\,;^?\} \triangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle \{x \mapsto K\_Typ\}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, \{\,\} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_UNQUANT\_RECORD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{quant\_item}_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_1 \leadsto t_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_n \leadsto t_n \\ \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, .., x'_m \mapsto k_m\} \equiv \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \equiv \{\{\mathit{id}_1 : t_1, .., \mathit{id}_n : t_n\} \mapsto \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, .., x'_m \mapsto k_m\}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i}, \textbf{None}, x\langle x'_1 .. x'_m \rangle\} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}{}_1 \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Lam(k_1 .. k_m \to K\_Typ)\} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const struct forall}\ \overline{\mathit{quant\_item}_i}^{\,i}.\{\mathit{typ}_1\ \mathit{id}_1; ..; \mathit{typ}_n\ \mathit{id}_n\,;^?\} \triangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{R}}_1, \{\,\} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_QUANT\_RECORD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{\mathit{id}_1 \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_1 \to x\ \textbf{pure}, \ldots, \mathit{id}_n \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_n \to x\ \textbf{pure}\} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Typ\} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_1 \leadsto t_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_n \leadsto t_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const union}\,\{\mathit{typ}_1\ \mathit{id}_1; \ldots; \mathit{typ}_n\ \mathit{id}_n\,;^?\} \triangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_UNQUANT\_UNION}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{quant\_item}_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, \ldots, x'_m \mapsto k_m\} \equiv \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}\prime} \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Lam(k_1 \ldots k_m \to K\_Typ)\} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_1 \leadsto t_1 \quad \ldots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{typ}_n \leadsto t_n \\ t \equiv x\langle x'_1 \ldots x'_m \rangle \\ E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{\mathit{id}_1 \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_1 \to t\ \textbf{pure}, \ldots, \mathit{id}_n \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_n \to t\ \textbf{pure}\} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ \mathit{id}\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const union forall}\ \overline{\mathit{quant\_item}_i}^{\,i}.\{\mathit{typ}_1\ \mathit{id}_1; \ldots; \mathit{typ}_n\ \mathit{id}_n\,;^?\} \triangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_QUANT\_UNION}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{\mathit{id}_1 \mapsto x, \ldots, \mathit{id}_n \mapsto x\} \\ E^{\mathrm{E}} \equiv \{x \mapsto \{\mathit{num}_1 \mapsto \mathit{id}_1 \ldots \mathit{num}_n \mapsto \mathit{id}_n\}\} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \mathit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{enumerate}\,\{\mathit{id}_1; \ldots; \mathit{id}_n\,;^?\} \triangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle \{\mathit{id} \mapsto K\_Typ\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_ENUMERATE}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash \mathit{fundef} \triangleright \mathit{fundef}', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Check a function definition

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ \mathit{effect} \\ \overline{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{quant\_item}_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}\prime} \equiv \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \equiv \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle \uplus E^{\mathrm{D}} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \vdash \mathit{typ} \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \rangle, t_1 \vdash \mathit{pat}_j : u_j \triangleright \mathit{pat}'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\ \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \rangle, u \vdash \mathit{exp}_j : u' \triangleright \mathit{exp}'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime}_j, \mathit{effect}'_j \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\ \mathit{effect} \equiv \uplus \overline{\mathit{effect}'_j}^{\,j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{\mathit{quant\_item}_i}^{\,i}\ .\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}_j = \mathit{exp}_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{\mathit{quant\_item}_i}^{\,i}\ .\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}'_j = \mathit{exp}'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_FD\_REC}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ \mathit{effect} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typ} \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t_1 \vdash \mathit{pat}_j : u_j \triangleright \mathit{pat}', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\ \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash \mathit{exp}_j : u'_j \triangleright \mathit{exp}'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j, \mathit{effect}'_j \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\ \mathit{effect} \equiv \uplus \overline{\mathit{effect}'_j}^{\,j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec}\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}_j = \mathit{exp}_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec}\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}'_j = \mathit{exp}'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_FD\_REC\_FUNCTION2}$$

$$
\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
E^{\mathrm{K}\prime} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typ \leadsto t\\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{j}\\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\})\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
effect \equiv \uplus\, \overline{effect'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{j})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{C}
$$

$$
\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t\\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\})\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
effect \equiv \uplus\, \overline{effect'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{j})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_FD\_REC\_FUNCTION\_NO\_SPEC2}
$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}
E^{\textsc{t}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright E^{\textsc{k}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ \mathit{effect}\\
\overline{\langle E^{\textsc{k}}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle \vdash \mathit{quant_item}_i \leadsto E^{\textsc{k}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
E^{\textsc{k}\prime\prime} \equiv \overline{E^{\textsc{k}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\langle E^{\textsc{k}\prime\prime} \uplus E^{\textsc{k}}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle \vdash \mathit{typ} \leadsto u\\
\langle E^{\textsc{k}\prime\prime} \uplus E^{\textsc{k}}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle \vdash u \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2\\
\overline{\langle E^{\textsc{t}}, \langle E^{\textsc{k}} \uplus E^{\textsc{k}\prime\prime}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle\rangle, t_1 \vdash \mathit{pat}_j : u_j \triangleright \mathit{pat}'_j, E^{\textsc{t}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{j}\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\textsc{t}} \setminus \mathit{id} \uplus E^{\textsc{t}}{}_j), \langle E^{\textsc{k}} \uplus E^{\textsc{k}\prime\prime}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \mathit{exp}_j : u'_j \triangleright \mathit{exp}'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j, \mathit{effect}'_j\rangle, E^{\textsc{t}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{j}\\
\mathit{effect} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\mathit{effect}'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\textsc{t}}, \langle E^{\textsc{k}}, E^{\textsc{a}}, E^{\textsc{r}}, E^{\textsc{e}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\ forall}\, \overline{\mathit{quant_item}_i}^{i} .\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}_j = \mathit{exp}_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\ forall}\, \overline{\mathit{quant_item}_i}^{i} .\ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}'_j = \mathit{exp}'_j}^{j}, E^{\textsc{t}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\quad \textsc{check_f}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}
E^{\textsc{t}}(\mathit{id}) \triangleright \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ \mathit{effect}\\
E^{\textsc{d}} \vdash \mathit{typ} \leadsto u\\
E^{\textsc{d}} \vdash u \lessapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2\\
\overline{\langle E^{\textsc{t}}, E^{\textsc{d}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash \mathit{pat}_j : u_j \triangleright \mathit{pat}_j, E^{\textsc{t}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\textsc{t}} \setminus \mathit{id} \uplus E^{\textsc{t}}{}_j), E^{\textsc{d}}\rangle, u \vdash \mathit{exp}_j : u'_j \triangleright \mathit{exp}'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j, \mathit{effect}'_j\rangle, E^{\textsc{t}\prime}_j}^{j}\\
\mathit{effect} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\mathit{effect}'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{j})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\textsc{t}}, E^{\textsc{d}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function}\ \ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}_j = \mathit{exp}_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function}\ \ \mathit{typ}\ \mathbf{effect}\ \mathit{effect}\ \overline{\mathit{id}\ \mathit{pat}'_j = \mathit{exp}'_j}^{j}, E^{\textsc{t}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\quad \textsc{check_fd_function2}$$

$$
\frac{\begin{array}{l}
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv \uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{i}\\
E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{i}\\
\langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typ \leadsto t\\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{j}\\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\})\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}{}_j}^{j}\\
effect \equiv \uplus\, \overline{effect'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{j})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}
$$

CHECK_

$$
\frac{\begin{array}{l}
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t\\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j}^{j}\\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\})\\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}{}_j}^{j}\\
effect \equiv \uplus\, \overline{effect'_j}^{j}\\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\uplus\, \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{j})
\end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function}\ \ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{j} \triangleright \mathbf{function}\ \ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}
$$

CHECK_FD_FUNCTION_NO_SPEC2

$\boxed{E \vdash val\_spec \triangleright E^{\mathrm{T}}}$ Check a value specification

$$
\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{val}\ typschm\ id \triangleright \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Global}, t\}}
$$

CHECK_SPEC_VAL_SPEC

$$
\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{val\,extern}\ typschm\ id = string \triangleright \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Extern}\ , t\}}
$$

CHECK_SPEC_EXTERN

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash default\_spec \triangleright E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1}$ Check a default typing specification

$$
\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash base\_kind \leadsto k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{default}\ base\_kind\ 'x \triangleright \{\,\}, \{'x \mapsto k\ \mathbf{default}\}}
$$

CHECK_DEFAULT_KIND

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{default}\ typschm\ id \rhd \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Default}, t\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEFAULT\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash def \rhd def', E'}$ Check a definition

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash type\_def \rhd E}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash type\_def \rhd type\_def, \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \uplus E} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_TDEF}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash fundef \rhd fundef', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E \vdash fundef \rhd fundef', E \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \epsilon\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_FDEF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E \vdash letbind \rhd letbind', \{id_1 \mapsto t_1, \,..\, , id_n \mapsto t_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}, E^{\mathrm{K}} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}) \end{array}}{E \vdash letbind \rhd letbind', E \uplus \langle\{id_1 \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{None}, t_1, \,..\, , id_n \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{None}, t_n\}, \epsilon\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_VDEF}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash val\_spec \rhd E^{\mathrm{T}}}{E \vdash val\_spec \rhd val\_spec, E \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \epsilon\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_VSPEC}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash default\_spec \rhd E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash default\_spec \rhd default\_spec, \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_DEFAULT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{register}\ typ\ id \rhd \mathbf{register}\ typ\ id, \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \mathbf{register}\,\langle t\rangle\}), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_REGISTER}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash defs \rhd defs', E'}$ Check definitions, potentially given default environment of built-in library

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E \vdash def \rhd def', E_1 \\ E \uplus E_1 \vdash \overline{def_i}^{\,i} \rhd \overline{def'_i}^{\,i}, E_2 \end{array}}{E \vdash def\ \overline{def_i}^{\,i} \rhd def'\ \overline{def'_i}^{\,i}, E_2} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEFS\_DEFS}$$

6 Sail operational semantics {TODO}